

**immunoassay**

A ligand-binding assay that uses a specific *antigen* or *antibody*, capable of binding to the analyte, to identify and quantify substances. The antibody can be linked to a radiosotope (radioimmunoassay, RIA), or to an *enzyme* which catalyses an easily monitored reaction (enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay, ELISA), or to a highly fluorescent compound by which the location of an antigen can be visualized (immunofluorescence).

1992, 64, 157; 1994, 66, 2520